## Ways of dismissing emotions

- Offer advice
- Ask why a child did or said what they did
- Tell a child not to worry
- Talk only about yourself
- Jump straight into problem solving
- Take the side of the other person instead of listening to the child's perspective
- Offer distractions

## Emotion tuning – part of emotion coaching

- 1. Notice the emotion
- 2. Clarify with a question
- 3. Reflect the emotion
- 4. Locate the emotion in the body
- 5. Empathise
- 6. Explore
- Eg Were you scared when you couldn't find me? When Jade ignored you how did you feel? I wonder if you were frustrated when I asked you to share?

## A 3 stepped approach

• Step 1

• Using scripts

- Step 2
- Setting limits (if needed)

- Step 3
- Problem solving with the child

## Step 1

Emotion coaching scripts – empathise, validate and label

I can see you get angry when that happens. I would feel angry if that happened to me. It's normal to feel like that. I can see that you are frowning and kicking the wall and you're expressing loads of energy. I would be feeling like that if I didn't want to do something. I noticed you looking round at the others who are working on their projects. I think you might be feeling a bit nervous at the moment that your work might not be okay. Have I got that right?

Step 2

Setting limits on behaviour scripts

These are the rules that we all have to follow, doing that is not okay We can't behave like that – even though you are feeling annoyed – because it's not safe

You didn't put the ball away as we agreed, you're probably angry that you can't play with Billy now because you have to stop now

